



# Bavaria: Statistics 2021



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## Explanation of symbols

- 0 less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than zero
- no figures or magnitude zero
- / no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable
- numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed
- ... data will be available later
- x cell blocked for logical reasons
- () limited informational value because the numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- p provisional numerical value
- r corrected numerical value
- s estimated numerical value
- D average
- △ corresponds to

## About us

### Bavaria: Statistics 2021

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## Abbreviations

€	euro
EU	European Union
ALC	association of local councils
ha	hectare (10,000 m <sup>2</sup> )
hl	hectolitres (100 litres)
mill.	million
%	percent
km <sup>2</sup>	square kilometre
m <sup>2</sup>	square metre
pcs.	piece
TJ	10 <sup>12</sup> Joules
t	tonne

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# Free State of Bavaria including administrative districts, independent cities and counties

Territorial status: 31 December 2020



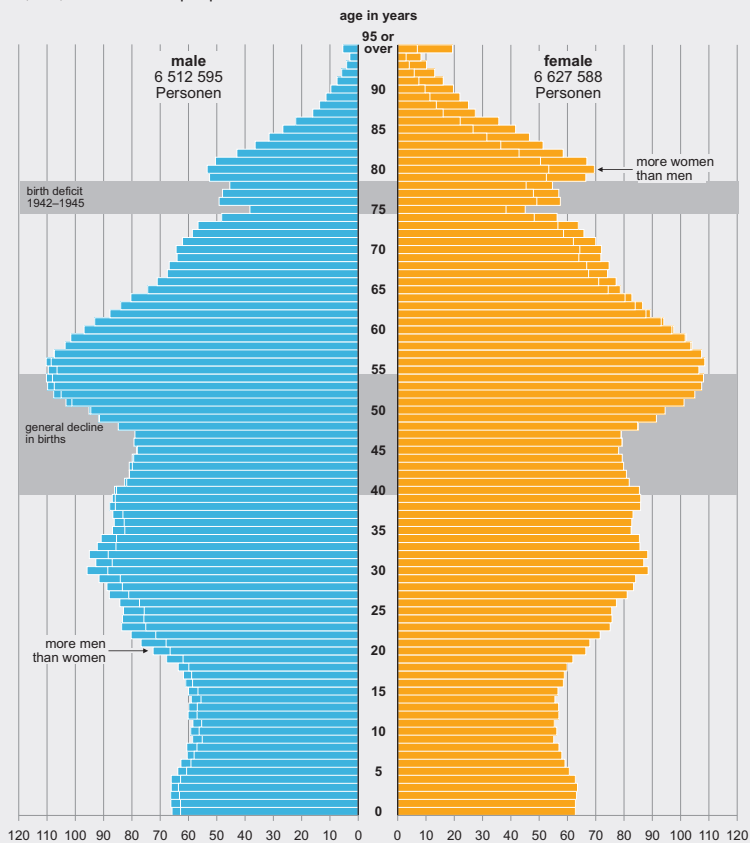
Area and population	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Area on 31 December	km <sup>2</sup>	70,548	70,550	70,542
Population on 31 December	quantity	12,230,255	12,538,696	13,140,183
of which male	quantity	5,974,283	6,158,439	6,512,595
of which married <sup>1</sup>	quantity	5,474,486	5,183,925	5,722,509
of which aged				
under 6 years	%	6.2	5.1	5.9
6 to under 15 years	%	10.1	8.7	8.0
15 to under 18 years	%	3.2	3.2	2.7
18 to under 25 years	%	7.8	8.4	7.7
25 to under 30 years	%	6.2	6.1	6.4
30 to under 40 years	%	17.3	12.4	13.4
40 to under 50 years	%	14.4	17.0	12.5
50 to under 65 years	%	18.6	19.5	22.8
65 years or over	%	16.2	19.5	20.7
including foreigners	1,000	1,132	1,191	1,805
Population per km <sup>2</sup>	quantity	173	178	186
Private households <sup>2</sup>	1,000	5,521	6,065	...
of which one-person households	1,000	1,946	2,412	...
multi-person households	1,000	3,575	3,653	...
of which 2 people	1,000	1,759	1,956	...
3 or more people	1,000	1,816	1,697	...
Average household size	people	2.2	2.1	...

1 2020 including people in civil partnership.

2 Results of the microcensus.

# Age structure of the population on 31 December 2020 by sex in thousands

13,140,183 number of people in total



1880



1925



1950



1980



Population dynamics	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Marriages <sup>3</sup>	quantity	63,038	59,092	61,138
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	5.2	4.7	4.7
Divorces <sup>4</sup>	quantity	27,250	26,807	21,484
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	2.2	2.1	1.6
Live births	quantity	120,765	105,251	128,764
Live births per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	9.9	8.4	9.8
Deaths	quantity	118,846	123,089	143,367
Deaths per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	9.8	9.8	10.9
Surplus of births or deaths respectively (-)	quantity	1,919	-17,838	-14,603
Immigration across the state border	quantity	289,307	258,314	323,001
Emigration across the state border	quantity	215,938	212,699	289,763
Immigration surplus	quantity	73,369	45,615	33,238
Naturalisations	quantity	20,622	12,021	20,192

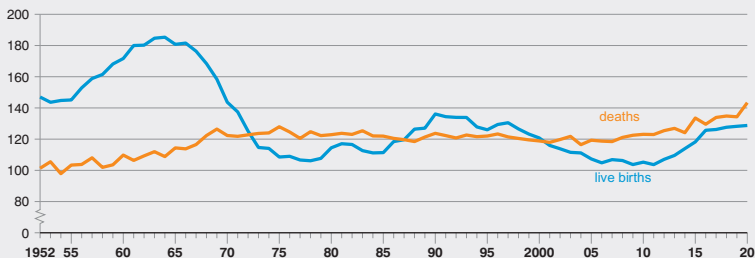
3 2020 including same sex marriages.

4 2020 including same sex divorces.



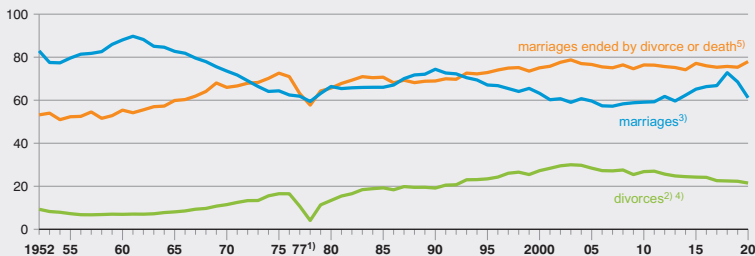
## Live births and deaths since 1952

in thousands



## Marriages and divorces since 1952

in thousands



<sup>1)</sup> Year of the marriage law reform.

<sup>2)</sup> In connection with the complete revision of the order on the collection of statistical data in family matters as of 1 September 2009 in the course of the Voluntary Jurisdiction Reform Act and the conversion of the branch office automation system at the reporting offices, the divorce statistics of 2009 in Bavaria are expected to show an under-recording of an estimated 1,900 cases.

<sup>3)</sup> From the 2018 reporting year including same sex marriages and from the 2019 reporting year including marriages of people of diverse sex.

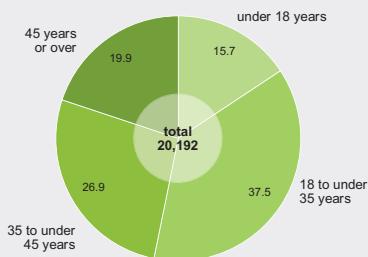
<sup>4)</sup> 2019 including same sex divorces.

<sup>5)</sup> Excluding marriages dissolved by annulment of a void marriage or a voidable marriage.

## Naturalisations 2020

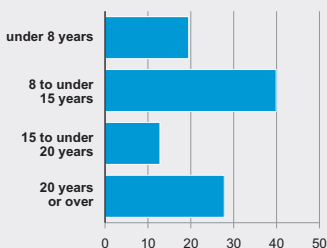
by age

in percent



by duration of stay

in percent



Public healthcare	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Professional doctors in private practice on 31 December <sup>5</sup>	quantity	21,417	24,478	28,263
Professional dentists in private practice on 31 December <sup>6</sup>	quantity	8,323	9,924	11,642
Public pharmacies on 31 December	quantity	3,431	3,430	3,020
Hospitals on 31 December	quantity	406	373	...
hospital beds <sup>7</sup>	quantity	83,484	75,789	...
full-time doctors <sup>8</sup>	quantity	16,740	22,747	...
nurses	quantity	61,836	62,171	...
Deaths caused by ... per 100,000 inhabitants				
Diseases of the circulatory system in total <sup>9</sup>	quantity	467.0	412.1	...
Malignant neoplasms	quantity	243.6	244.1	...
Diseases of the respiratory system	quantity	59.4	67.4	...
Diseases of the digestive system	quantity	45.7	49.9	...
Accidents of all kinds	quantity	24.9	18.2	...
Suicide	quantity	16.1	14.1	...

5 Figures of the Bayerische Landesärztekammer (Bavarian State Medical Association) from 2000.

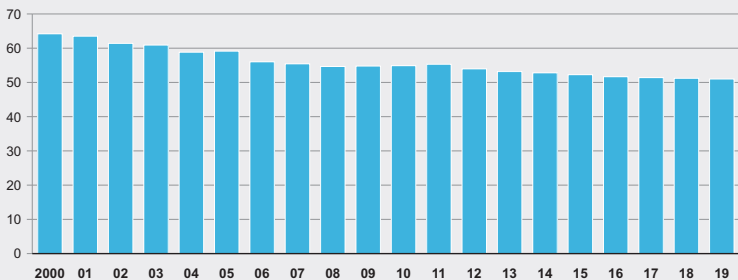
6 Figures of the Bayerische Landeszahnärztekammer (Bavarian State Dental Association) from 2000; these membership statistics have been revised and may therefore differ from previous publications.

7 Annual average in each case.

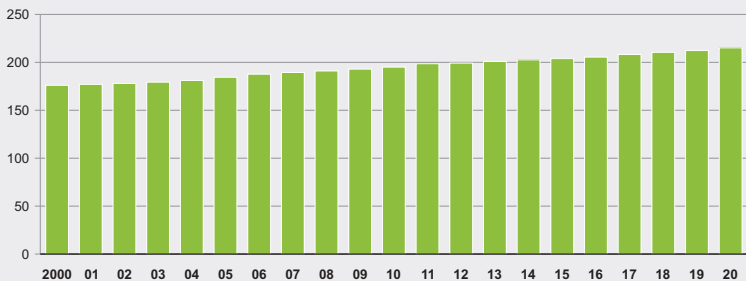
8 Including dentists.

9 Due to the revision of the classification of causes of death the definition of these items has changed several times.

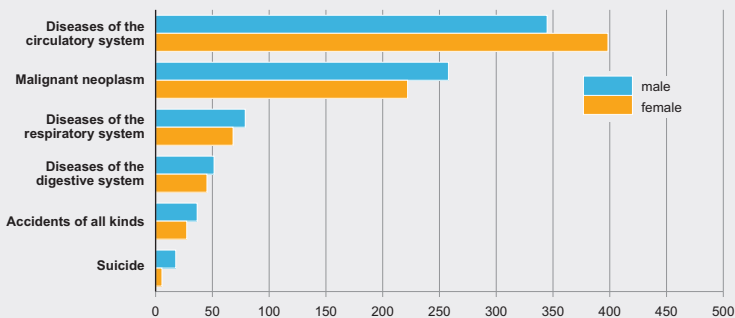
**Beds set up in general hospitals since 2000**  
per 10,000 inhabitants



**Doctors in private practice since 2000**  
per 100,000 inhabitants



**Mortality 2019 by selected causes of death**  
Deaths per 100,000 inhabitants of one sex



Education and culture		Unit	2000	2010	2020
Volksschulen <sup>10</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	2,858	3,166	3,289
	schoolchildren	quantity	858,128	665,334	636,972
	teaching staff	quantity	48,088	44,185	44,550
Realschulen <sup>11</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	335	368	379
	schoolchildren	quantity	166,902	242,516	214,286
	teaching staff	quantity	10,194	14,271	15,605
Gymnasien <sup>12</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	400	413	433
	schoolchildren	quantity	322,056	387,761	314,712
	teaching staff	quantity	21,779	26,367	25,382
Berufsschulen <sup>13</sup> on 20 October	schools	quantity	235	228	228
	schoolchildren	quantity	298,008	285,106	257,388
	teaching staff	quantity	8,195	8,068	8,788
Total number of students in higher education <sup>14</sup>		quantity	213,301	287,432	404,705
of which universities		quantity	150,814	189,270	250,398
art colleges		quantity	3,046	3,299	3,675
universities of applied sciences (including universities of administrative sciences)		quantity	58,788	94,277	150,063

10 Schools including years 1–9 (from 2012 primary schools and schools including years 5–9 or 5–10 but excluding Gymnasien)

11 Secondary schools including years 5–10 (excluding Gymnasien). Including Realschulen for special educational needs.

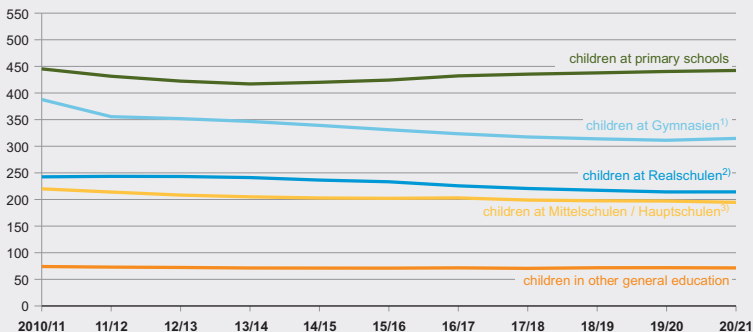
12 Grammar schools (years 5–13)

13 Vocational schools. Up to and including 2002 data as of 15 October; including Berufsschulen for special educational needs.

14 In the winter semester; including double enrolment.

Administration of justice		Unit	2000	2010	2020
Total number of final convictions		quantity	145,903	125,229	116 980
of which adults		quantity	120,749	102,980	103 383
young people aged 18–20		quantity	15,529	12,831	8 694
young people aged 14–17		quantity	9,625	9,418	4 903
of which convictions for road traffic offences		quantity	43,798	29,801	29 145
convictions excluding road traffic offences		quantity	102,105	95,428	87 835

## Childcare and schoolchildren since 2010/11 in thousands

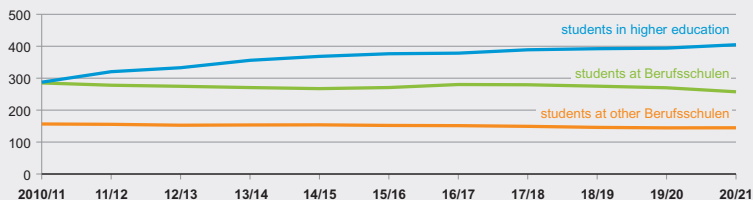


<sup>1)</sup> Grammar schools (years 5–13).

<sup>2)</sup> Secondary schools (years 5–10 excluding grammar schools).

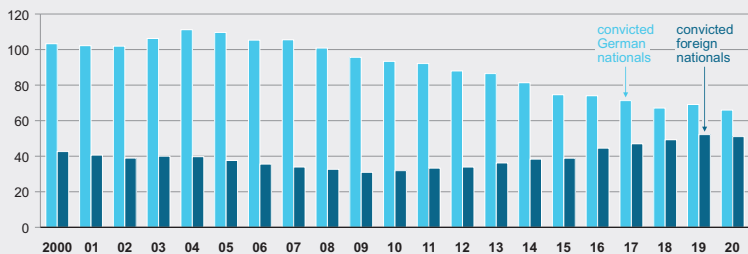
<sup>3)</sup> Secondary schools (years 5–9 or 5–10 excluding grammar schools).

## Students at Berufsschulen\* and in higher education since 2010/11 in thousands



\* Vocational schools.

## Convicted people since 2000 in thousands



Employment	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Total of people in work <sup>15</sup>	1,000	5,879	6,358	...
of which male	1,000	3,308	3,452	...
female	1,000	2,571	2,906	...
of which aged				
under 25 years	%	12.7	11.8	...
25 to under 40 years	%	39.7	31.0	...
40 to under 65 years	%	46.2	55.0	...
65 years or over	%	1.4	2.2	...
By professional status				
Self-employed	1,000	682	769	...
Unpaid family workers	1,000	100	72	...
Employees	1,000	5,097	5,518	...
Activity rate <sup>16</sup>				
total	%	50.9	53.1	...
male	%	58.5	58.8	...
female	%	43.7	47.7	...
Foreign workers in employment <sup>17</sup>	1,000	344	363	892
Unemployed people <sup>18</sup>	quantity	339,537	299,448	275,075
Unemployment rate <sup>18,19</sup>	%	6.3	4.5	3.6
Total of jobs registered <sup>18</sup>	quantity	89,588	50,333	100,066
People on a job retention scheme <sup>18</sup>	quantity	7,146	89,750	545,717

15 Results of the microcensus.

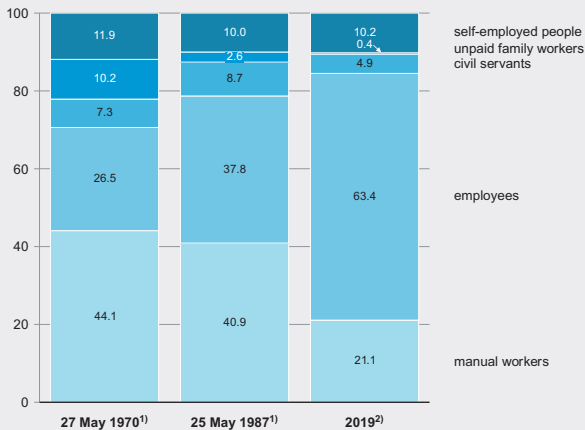
16 Proportion of all economically active people within the total population.

17 Employees subject to social insurance contributions on 30 June.

18 Annual average in each case.

19 Unemployed people as a percentage of the employed civilian labour force or, from 2003, as a percentage of all civilian labour force.

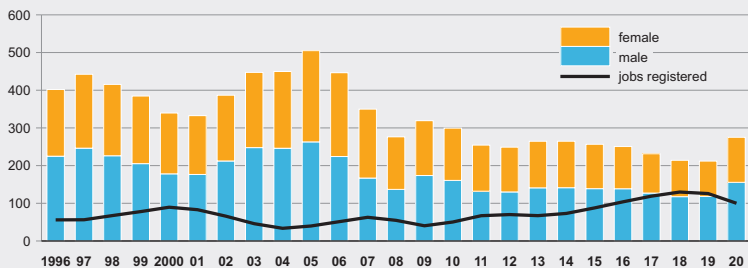
## People in work 1970, 1987 and 2019 by occupational status in percent



1) Census.

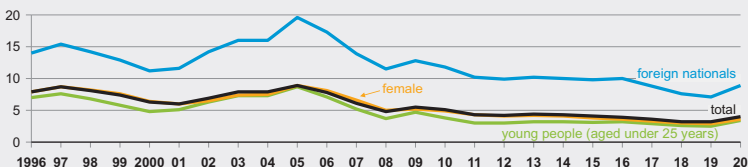
2) Microcensus, people in work excluding people in training.

## Unemployed people and jobs registered since 1996\* in thousands



\* Annual averages.

## Unemployment rate since 1996\* in percent



\* Annual averages; percentage of unemployed people as compared with total of employed civilian labour force or as a percentage of the respective part of employed civilian labour force.

Agriculture and forestry	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Agricultural holdings with an agricultural area used (AAU) of 2 ha minimum; from 2010: all agricultural holdings including an AAU of	quantity	149,057 1	97,735	84,217
2 to under 5 ha/ from 2010 under 5 ha	quantity	23,112	4,035	2,553
5 to under 10 ha	quantity	29,684	17,435	15,789
10 to under 20 ha	quantity	38,317	27,334	22,120
20 to under 50 ha	quantity	44,918	30,968	24,224
50 to under 100 ha	quantity	11,050	13,906	13,977
100 ha or over	quantity	1,976	4,057	5,554
Agricultural area used total	1,000 ha	3,279	3,137	3,108
of which permanent pasture	1,000 ha	1,169	1,071	1,071
arable land	1,000 ha	2,092	2,052	2,023
including cornfields	1,000 ha	1,216	1,168	1,058
Crop harvest (with grain maize and Corn-Cob-Mix)	1,000 t	7,667	7,274	7,964
Potato harvest	1,000 t	2,417	1,648	1,911
Sugar beet harvest	1,000 t	5,183	4,253	5,308
Vegetable harvest	1,000 t	373	487	611
Fruit harvest in commercial fruit production (tree fruit only)	1,000 t	49	38	47
Grape must harvest	1,000 hl	480	354	268
Livestock of cattle (3 May 2000, 1 March 2010)	1,000	3,977	3,356	2,963
including dairy cows	1,000	1,416	1,244	1,118
Pigs	1,000	3,731	3,654	3,070
Sheep	1,000	479	388	313
Cow's milk production <sup>20</sup>	1,000 t	7,650	7,759	8,233
Total slaughter quantity <sup>21</sup>	1,000 t	868	847	773
of which beef (excluding veal)	1,000 t	366	314	314
pork	1,000 t	493	528	455
Poultry meat <sup>22</sup>	1,000 t	63	138	191
Production of table eggs <sup>23</sup>	mill. pcs.	921	844	1,077

20 From 2010 figures of the Federal Agency for Agriculture and Food. 2010 cow, goat, sheep and buffalo milk.

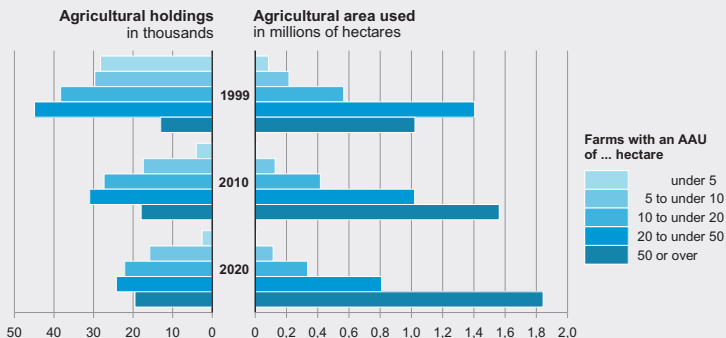
21 Meat production from commercial slaughtering (excluding poultry meat) of animals of domestic and foreign origin.

22 From 2010 figures of the Federal Statistical Office; all poultry slaughterhouses with approval in accordance with EC hygiene legislation. Until 2009 poultry slaughterhouses with a slaughtering capacity of 2,000 animals minimum per month.

23 In companies with 3,000 places for hens minimum excluding poultry breeding and reproduction.

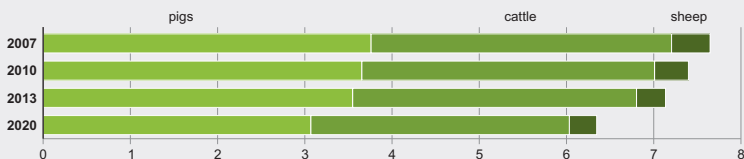


## Structure of agricultural holdings 1999, 2010\* und 2020\* by size classes of agricultural area used (AAU)



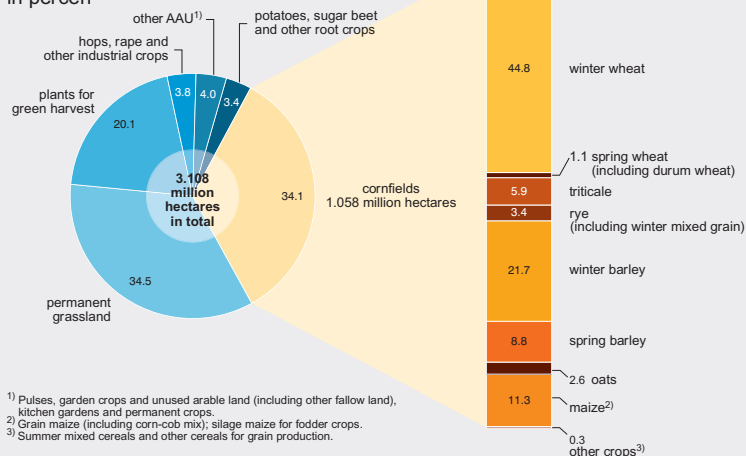
\* From 2010 agricultural holdings will only be registered from 5 ha AAU or from other minimum units defined in the Agricultural Statistics Act (e.g. from 0.30 ha of special crops).

## Livestock\* 2007, 2010, 2013 und 2020 in millions of animals



\* 2007 on 3 May; from 2010 on 1 March.

## Agricultural area used (AAU) 2020 in percent

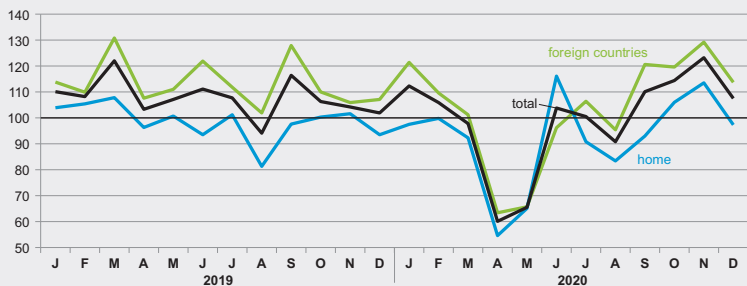


Manufacturing industry	Unit	2000	2010	2020
<b>Manufacturing, mining and quarrying<sup>24</sup></b>				
Companies	quantity	8,057	7,134	7,903
Total number of workers	quantity	1,207,466	1,138,089	1,299,507
including				
intermediate goods producers	quantity	x	395,391	459,996
capital goods producers	quantity	x	517,761	603,109
durable goods producers	quantity	x	41,955	42,438
consumer goods producers	quantity	x	181,099	192,108
Gross fees	mill. €	43,038	48,083	68,713
Total turnover (excluding VAT)	mill. €	246,619	309,984	348,781
including				
intermediate goods producers	mill. €	x	84,336	97,120
capital goods producers	mill. €	x	170,458	194,811
durable goods producers	mill. €	x	•	•
consumer goods producers	mill. €	x	36,130	42,383
including foreign sales	%	40.3	51.4	53.5
<b>Construction industry (all companies)</b>				
Companies end of June	quantity	15,408	13,446	13,516
People working at the end of June	quantity	180,788	128,541	168,849
Hours worked in June	1,000	18,868	14,519	17,558
Pay in June	mill. €	395	306	512
Construction turnover in the previous year (excluding VAT)	mill. €	17,475	15,491	26,480
<b>Energy Industry</b>				
Total of final energy consumption	TJ	1,371,207	1,404,879	...
including consumption of				
coals	TJ	24,852	16,807	...
petroleum products	TJ	732,527	618,889	...
gases	TJ	279,478	300,011	...
electricity	TJ	260,382	296,338	...
other energy sources	TJ	73,966	172,833	...

<sup>24</sup> Mining and manufacturing (including craft industries) of enterprises with 20 or more workers. For companies, workers monthly average. From 2007 as of September. From 2009 according to Classification of Economic Activities 2008.

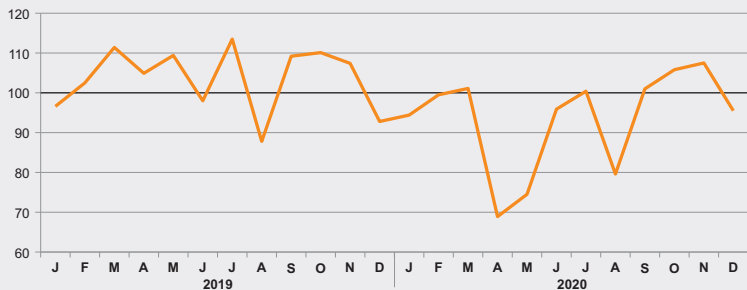
## New orders for manufacturing in 2019 and 2020

Volume Index, 2015 = 100



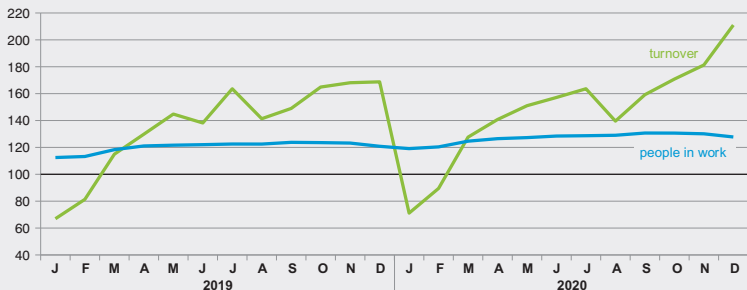
## Manufacturing, mining and quarrying 2019 and 2020

Index by calendar month, 2015 = 100



## Turnover\* and people employed in construction in 2019 and 2020

monthly average, 2015 = 100



\* Construction turnover; excluding VAT.

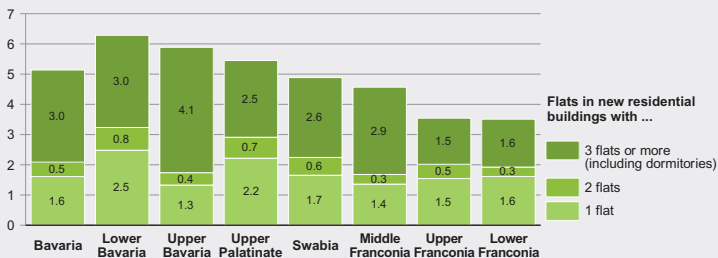
Construction and housing	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Residential buildings completed (new constructions) <sup>25</sup>	quantity	38,190	17,392	25,449
of which buildings with one flat	quantity	29,792	14,518	19,701
two flats	quantity	5,177	1,520	2,395
three or more flats <sup>25</sup>	quantity	3,211	1,354	3,353
Total of completed flats	quantity	74,366	33,137	64,013
of which flats with 1 or 2 rooms	quantity	6,035	3,979	16,743
3 or 4 rooms	quantity	24,062	9,987	23,691
5 rooms or more	quantity	44,269	19,171	23,579
Total of residential buildings on 31 December <sup>26</sup>	quantity	2,687,868	2,934,602	3,112,961
Total of flats on 31 December <sup>27</sup>	quantity	5,577,859	6,027,400	6,549,811
of which flats with 1 or 2 rooms	quantity	527,518	562,588	911,351
3 or 4 rooms	quantity	2,484,597	2,616,670	2,694,417
5 rooms or more	quantity	2,565,744	2,848,142	2,944,043

25 Including dormitories.

26 2020 including dormitories.

27 2020 including flats indormitories.

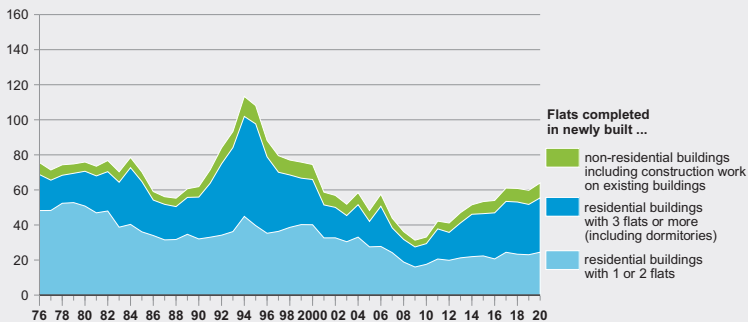
## Building permits for dwellings\* in administrative districts 2020 per 1,000 inhabitants\*\*



\* Including flats under the permit exemption procedure.

\*\* Residents as of December 31, 2020, based on the 2011 census.

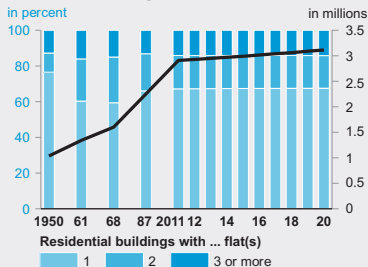
## Flats\* completed since 1976 in thousands



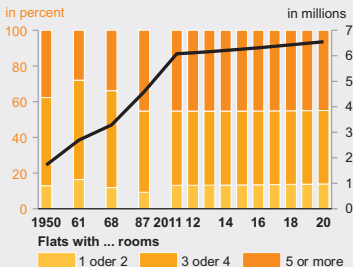
\* Including flats under the permit exemption procedure.

## Total\* of residential buildings and dwellings since 1950

### Residential buildings



### Flats



\* Results of the census of buildings and housing of 1950, 1961, 1968 and 25 May 1987; from 2011 updating of the inventory on the basis of the final results of the 2011 census of buildings and housing.

Trade and hospitality	Unit	2000	2010	2020
<b>Foreign trade (preliminary results for 2020)</b>				
Total exports <sup>28</sup>	mill. €	92,878	144,011	168,227
of which goods of the food industry	mill. €	4,712	7,044	9,313
goods of the business economy	mill. €	88,166	135,008	155,410
of which raw materials	mill. €	714	904	792
semi-finished goods	mill. €	3,245	6,307	6,614
finished goods	mill. €	84,207	127,798	148,004
of which Europe	mill. €	64,010	94,268	109,819
including EU countries <sup>29</sup>	mill. €	48,709	81,603	85,924
Africa	mill. €	1,531	2,817	2,310
America	mill. €	15,517	18,474	22,196
Asia	mill. €	11,070	26,988	32,463
Australia and Oceania	mill. €	718	1,437	1,427
miscellaneous <sup>30</sup>	mill. €	•	27	11
Total imports <sup>28</sup>	mill. €	85,034	129,429	179,914
of which goods of the food industry	mill. €	4,366	7,096	10,289
goods of the business economy	mill. €	80,668	117,070	159,575
of which raw materials	mill. €	5,056	14,677	8,792
semi-finished goods	mill. €	5,397	5,474	6,022
finished goods	mill. €	70,216	96,919	144,761
of which Europe	mill. €	55,229	86,021	124,892
including EU countries <sup>29</sup>	mill. €	36,765	72,393	104,663
Afrika	mill. €	3,341	3,886	3,492
America	mill. €	9,695	10,540	14,005
Asia	mill. €	16,642	28,764	37,200
Australia and Oceania	mill. €	118	219	165
miscellaneous <sup>30</sup>	mill. €	•	0	158
<b>Tourism<sup>31</sup></b>				
Beds available in tourist accommodation	quantity	557,465	559,833	530,333
Guest arrivals	1,000	23,827	28,289	19,832
of which foreign guests	1,000	4,844	6,496	2,886
Overnight stays	1,000	78,178	77,877	59,962
of which foreign guests	1,000	10,167	13,472	7,051

28 Including returned goods, replacement deliveries etc.

29 Total number of EU member states at the time indicated: 2000: 15, 2010: 27, 2019: 27.

30 Ship and aircraft requirements, countries not identified, etc.

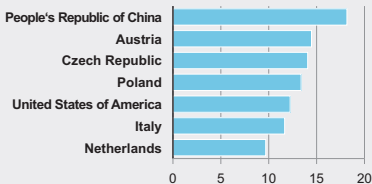
31 Subsequently results for tourist accommodation of 9 or more beds and for campsites of three or more pitches (from 2017: 10 or more beds or pitches) 1990 and 2000 campsites revised. Beds available as of 30 June (beds excluding campsites).

## Imports and exports\* 2020 by major countries

in billions of euros

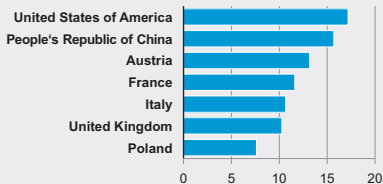
### Import by country of origin

Share in total imports: 52.1 %



### Export by countries of destination

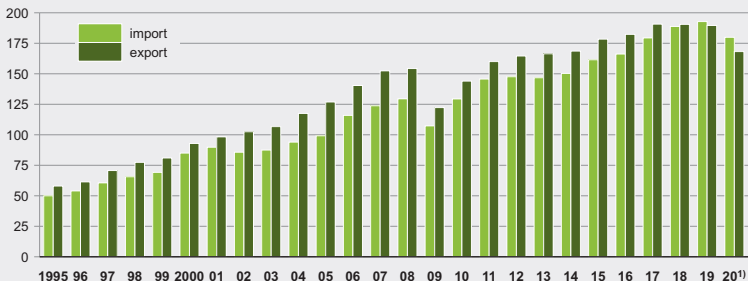
Share in total exports: 51.2 %



\* Preliminary results.

## External trade developments since 1995

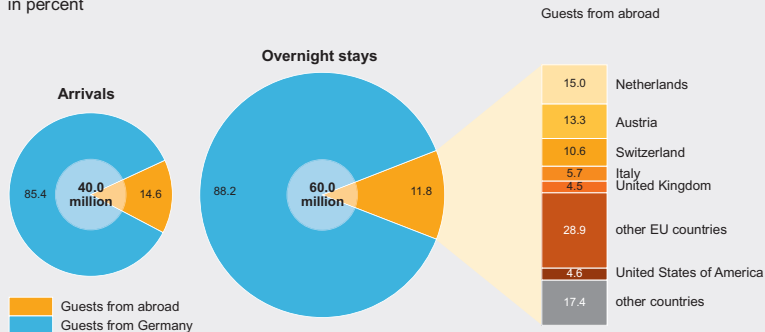
in billions of euros



<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary results.

## Guest arrivals and overnight stays in tourist accommodation and campsites\* 2020 by country of origin of guests

in percent



\* Tourist accommodation of ten or more beds (including campsites of ten or more pitches).

Traffic	Unit	2000	2010	2020
<b>Road Traffic</b>				
Number of motor vehicles on 1 January <sup>32</sup>	1,000	8,516	8,630	10,463
including passenger cars and estate cars <sup>33</sup>	1,000	6,774	6,863	8,170
per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	556	549	622
total motorbikes <sup>34</sup>	1,000	651	754	992
Registration of new motor vehicles	quantity	636,171	633,191	707,544
including passenger cars and estate cars <sup>33</sup>	quantity	531,331	544,668	579,065
Total of road accidents	quantity	336,139	356,866	345,411
of which material damage only	quantity	273,023	305,897	299,394
personal injury	quantity	63,116	50,969	46,017
fatalities	quantity	1,450	697	484
injured people	quantity	87,004	67,667	57,179

### Air transport

Passengers (arrival and departure)	1,000	25,922	39,479	12,678
Volume of freight (from 2010 including mail)	t	143,801	294,525	155,148

### Rail transport

Goods received	1,000 t	26,524	27,819	27,261
Goods dispatched	1,000 t	19,699	24,555	23,685

### Inland waterway transport

Goods received	1,000 t	7,812	5,376	4,225
Goods dispatched	1,000 t	5,019	3,603	3,479

32 2020: status as of 1 January of the following year. From 2008 registered vehicles only; excluding temporary de-registrations.

33 Passenger cars and other "M1 vehicles".

34 Including light motorbikes.

Money and lending	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Savings at financial institutions on 31 December <sup>35</sup>	mill. €	104,112	122,601	108,734
at Building societies on 31 December	mill. €	19,230	27,420	15,112
Loans to non-bank financial institutions on 31 December <sup>35</sup>	mill. €	518,913	524,552	613,728
<b>Business registrations<sup>36</sup></b>				
Registrations	quantity	124,351	150,264	118,517
including newly founded companies <sup>37</sup>	quantity	94,523	122,834	94,368
Total of de-registrations	quantity	104,628	117,107	94,351
including complete liquidation	quantity	68,755	87,335	71,802
Total of business insolvencies	quantity	3,073	3,837	2,172

35 All branches of Deutsche Bundesbank operating in Bavaria, excluding Postbank and Deutsche Bundesbank. From 1999 excluding trust loans and loans to building societies but including loans of building societies and non-bank financial institutions.

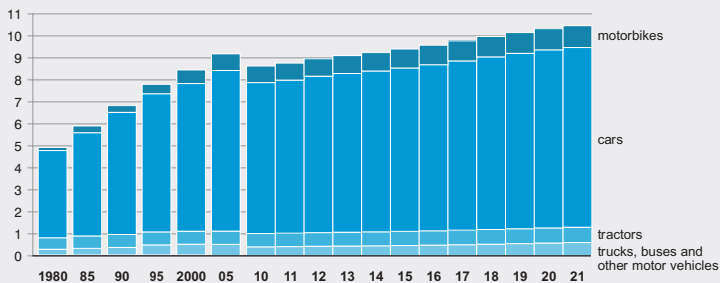
36 Excluding vending machine operators and travel industry.

37 Up to and including 2002 new company formations including mergers or divisions.



## Number of motor vehicles\* since 1980

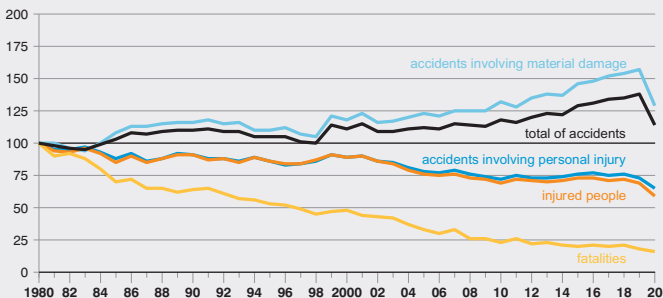
in millions



\* From 2008 registered vehicles only; excluding temporary de-registrations.

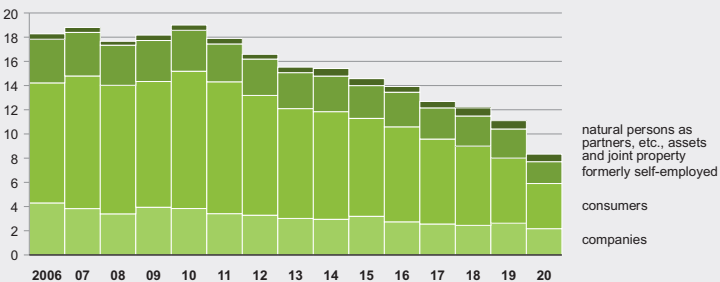
## Number of road accidents since 1980

1980 = 100



## Insolvency proceedings initiated\* 2006 to 2020

in thousands



\* Data for formerly self-employed people available since 2002 only.

Social services		Unit	2000	2010	2020
<b>Public health insurance</b>					
Total of members		1,000	7,261	7,603	8,730
including compulsory members		1,000	4,212	4,520	5,289
voluntary members		1,000	1,021	762	1,082
<b>Pension insurance fund<sup>38</sup></b>					
Total of pensions <sup>39</sup>		1,000	1,851	3,287	3,448
of which old-age pensions		1,000	1,203	2,352	2,511
Average pension payment per month at standard retirement age male		€	721	1,007	1,265
female		€	306	515	766
<b>Unemployment insurance scheme and benefits<sup>40</sup></b>					
Recipients of Arbeitslosengeld (annual average)	quantity		187,216	152,624	160,795
Arbeitslosengeld II in December	quantity		79,700	463,471	418,355
Expenditure on Arbeitslosengeld	1,000 €		2,793,202	2,383,225	3,329,543
Arbeitslosenhilfe/-geld <sup>41</sup>	1,000 €		718,059	1,174,172	1,339,345
<b>Social welfare</b>					
Total of beneficiaries of supplementary welfare allowance not living in institutions on 31 December <sup>42</sup>	quantity		210,570	9,271	...
per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity		17.0	0.7	...
Total gross expenditure <sup>43</sup>	mill. €		2,705	3,481	...
including supplementary welfare allowance	mill. €		818	138	...
Total of expenditure per inhabitant only <sup>43</sup>	€		188	241	...
<b>Total of housing benefits<sup>44</sup></b>					
Total of beneficiaries on 31 December <sup>45</sup>	quantity		97,601	82,274	...
of which recipients of rent subsidy	quantity		91,223	76,444	...
<b>Day childcare on 1 March</b>					
(2000: early years childcare (Kindergarten) only	places	quantity	368,504	501,565	663,264
	children in care	quantity	368,422	461,177	599,803
<b>Child and youth welfare</b>					
Expenses from public funds		1,000 €	1,458,541	3,833,885	...

38 Results from 2003 are based on amendments to the Pension Reform Act, which entered into force on 1 January 1992.

39 At the end of each year.

40 From 2019 data after revision.

41 Unemployment assistance/benefits. Unemployment assistance was replaced by basic security benefits for job seekers in 2005. Only figures recorded by the Federal Agency are shown.

42 Reference date for figures from reformed social assistance statistics (since 1994); due to legal changes as of January 2005 a comparison with previous years is only possible to a limited extent.

43 Excluding benefits for asylum seekers and tolerated persons. From 2017 without data according to Chapter 4 SGB XII (basic income support in old age and in case of reduced earning capacity).

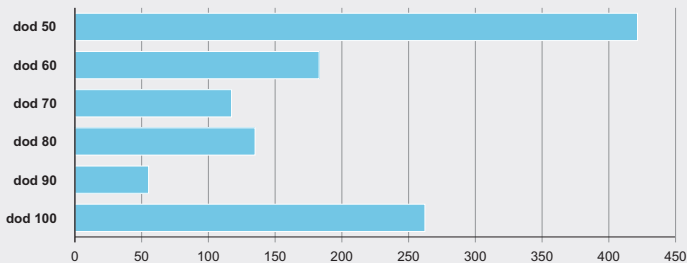
44 From 2005 only households receiving housing benefits are shown.

45 Including payments in arrears.

## Severely disabled people on 31 December 2019

by degree of disability (dod)

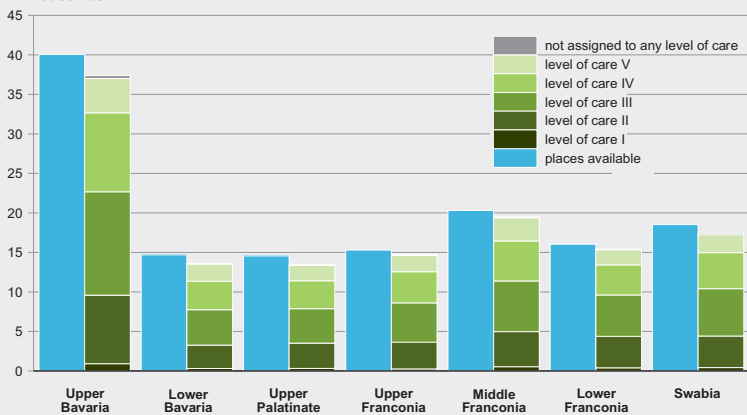
in thousands



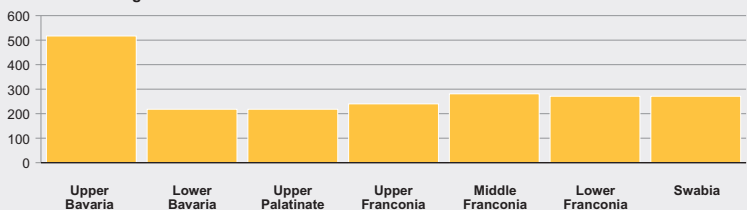
## Places available and people in need of care in nursing homes on 15 December 2019

by administrative districts and levels of care

in thousands



## Number of nursing homes



Public finances	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Total of government expenditure <sup>46</sup>	mill. €	49,202	70,818	107,165
of which state of Bavaria expenditure	mill. €	32,410	45,348	72,516
of local councils/ALC	mill. €	23,015	34,256	53,363
Total of tax revenue of public budgets	mill. €	72,294	•	•
of which federal revenue	mill. €	36,339	•	•
of the state of Bavaria	mill. €	26,628	31,091	44,150
of local councils/ALC	mill. €	9,327	12,196	19,422
Total public debt <sup>47</sup>	mill. €	39,211	49,644	35,702
of which state of Bavaria debt	mill. €	20,303	30,588	18,510
of local councils/ALC	mill. €	17,241	18,275	16,047
Full-time federal <sup>48</sup> staff <sup>49</sup>	quantity	58,803	44,178	35,275
state of Bavaria	quantity	225,022	194,055	206,230
local councils/ALC <sup>46</sup>	quantity	170,465	118,597	137,210

46 Excluding associations performing communal tasks.

47 Including associations performing communal tasks; from 2000 excluding legally independent hospitals.

48 2020: figures rounded to 5.

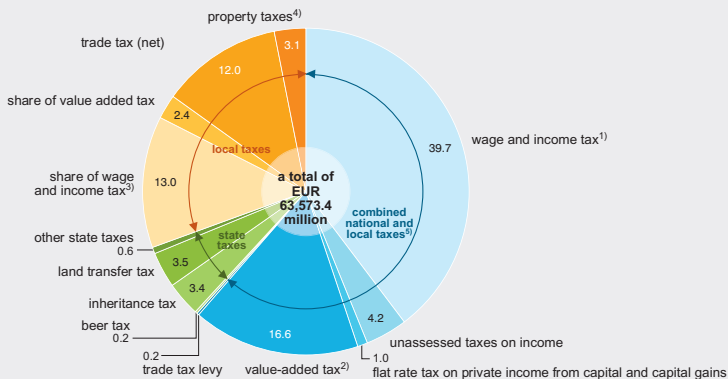
49 From 2018: including public bodies and institutions (excluding the Federal Employment Agency and social security institutions).

Wages and salaries (earnings)	Unit	2000	2010	2020
<b>Manufacturing industry, service sector</b>				
Average gross hourly earnings <sup>50</sup>				
of full-time employees in total	€	•	19.83	25.32
male	€	•	21.03	26.54
female	€	•	16.73	22.31
Average gross monthly earnings <sup>50</sup>				
of full-time employees in total	€	•	3,340	4,162
male	€	•	3,547	4,369
female	€	•	2,809	3,652

50 Excluding bonuses.

## Tax revenue of state and local councils 2020

as a percentage of total tax revenue



1) Including corporate income tax.

2) Including import turnover tax.

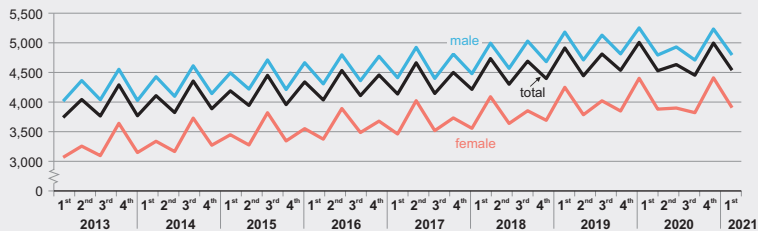
3) Including flat rate tax on private income from capital and capital gains.

4) Including other local taxes.

5) The tax revenue of the state of Bavaria as well as the combined national and local taxes were taken from a report of the Bavarian State Ministry of Finance and Regional Identity.

## Average gross monthly earnings\* of full-time employees since 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2013

in Euro



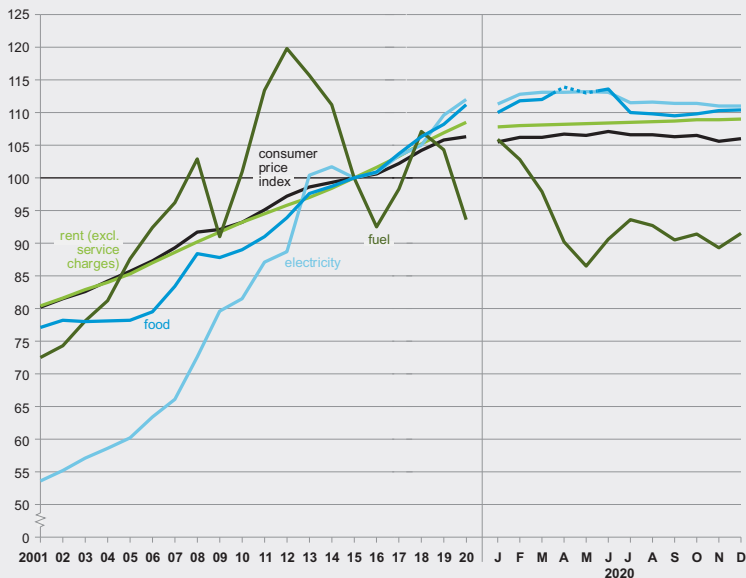
\* Including bonuses (e.g. Christmas bonus, additional holiday pay).

Prices	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Consumer price index for Bavaria (2015 = 100)	%	78.6	93.2	106.3
of which food and non-alcoholic beverages	%	74.6	89.4	110.5
rent (excl. service charges)	%	80.4	93.8	108.4
domestic fuel oil	%	68.5	111.1	86.2
fuel	%	71.9	100.9	93.6
Price index for buildings (2015 = 100)				
residential buildings	%	77.3	89.5	117.0
office buildings	%	76.0	89.7	116.7
Total purchase values for building land per m <sup>2</sup>	€	100.44	128.49	249.22
of which land ready for development	€	138.56	223.39	348.76

## Consumer price index since 2001

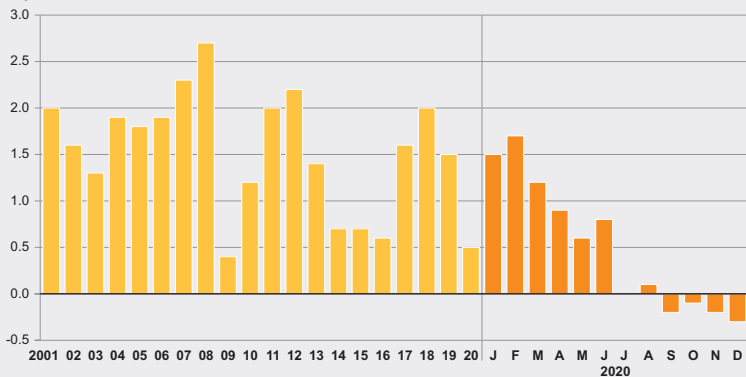
### Development by selected product groups

2015 = 100



### Changes relative to previous year or month of previous year

in percent



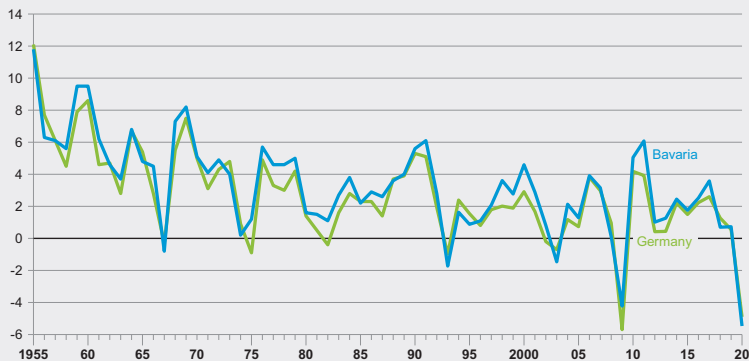
National accounts <sup>51</sup>	Unit	2000	2010	2020
Gross domestic product at market prices	mill. €	357,900	452,128	610,217
Gross value added at basic prices	mill. €	322,726	406,514	551,920
of which <sup>52</sup> agriculture, forestry, fisheries	%	1.3	0.9	0.8
manufacturing industry	%	31.7	32.6	31.7
Service sectors	%	67.0	66.5	67.6
trade, transport, hospitality; information and communication	%	20.1	19.1	20.3
financial, insurance and business services; real estate	%	27.9	28.1	27.6
public and other service providers, education and health	%	19.0	19.3	19.7

51 All figures in current prices.

52 Share of total gross value added at basic prices in percent.



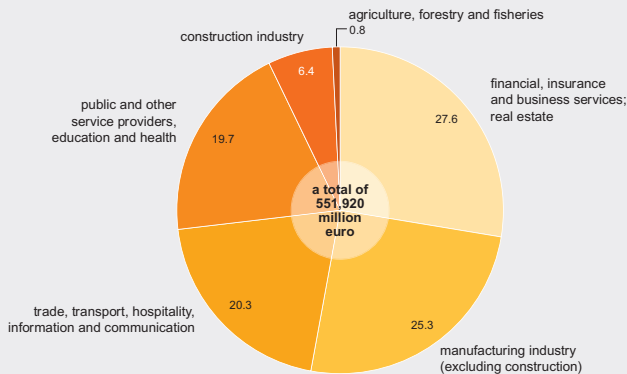
## Growth rates of real gross domestic product in Bavaria and Germany since 1955\* in percent



\* The results from 1955 to 1970, 1971 to 1991 and 1992 to 2019 are not fully comparable due to differences in conception and definition. 1955 to 1970 in 1991 prices, since 1971 in prices of the previous year as a chain index.

## Economic structure in 2020

Share of value added by economic sectors  
in percent



**Federal Republic of Germany  
including federal states and seats of government**





